

**1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION**

Product name : DL-3-Phenylactic acid

Product Number : P7251  
Brand : Aldrich

Company : Sigma-Aldrich Canada, Ltd  
2149 Winston Park Drive  
OAKVILLE ON L6H 6J8  
CANADA

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**2. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

Synonyms : DL- $\alpha$ -Hydroxyhydrocinnamic acid  
( $\pm$ )-2-Hydroxy-3-phenylpropionic acid  
DL- $\beta$ -Phenylactic acid

Formula : C<sub>9</sub>H<sub>10</sub>O<sub>3</sub>  
Molecular Weight : 166.17 g/mol

CAS-No.	EC-No.	Index-No.	Concentration
(+/-)-3-Phenylactic acid			
828-01-3	212-580-4	-	-

**3. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION****WHMIS Classification**

Not WHMIS controlled.

Not WHMIS controlled.

**HMS Classification**

**Health Hazard:** 0  
**Flammability:** 0  
**Physical hazards:** 0

**Potential Health Effects**

**Inhalation** May be harmful if inhaled. May cause respiratory tract irritation.  
**Skin** May be harmful if absorbed through skin. May cause skin irritation.  
**Eyes** May cause eye irritation.  
**Ingestion** May be harmful if swallowed.

**4. FIRST AID MEASURES**

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**If inhaled**

If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing give artificial respiration

**In case of skin contact**

Wash off with soap and plenty of water.

**In case of eye contact**

Flush eyes with water as a precaution.

**If swallowed**

Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water.

**5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES****Flammable properties**

Flash point no data available

Ignition temperature no data available

**Suitable extinguishing media**

Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

**Special protective equipment for fire-fighters**

Wear self contained breathing apparatus for fire fighting if necessary.

**6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES****Personal precautions**

Avoid dust formation.

**Environmental precautions**

Do not let product enter drains.

**Methods for cleaning up**

Sweep up and shovel. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

**7. HANDLING AND STORAGE****Handling**

Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed. Normal measures for preventive fire protection.

**Storage**

Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place.

Keep in a dry place.

**8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION**

Contains no substances with occupational exposure limit values.

**Personal protective equipment****Respiratory protection**

Respiratory protection is not required. Where protection from nuisance levels of dusts are desired, use type N95 (US) or type P1 (EN 143) dust masks. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

**Hand protection**

For prolonged or repeated contact use protective gloves.

**Eye protection**

Safety glasses

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**Hygiene measures**

General industrial hygiene practice.

**9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES****Appearance**

Form powder

Colour white

**Safety data**

pH no data available

Melting point 95 °C (203 °F)

Boiling point no data available

Flash point no data available

Ignition temperature no data available

Lower explosion limit no data available

Upper explosion limit no data available

Water solubility no data available

**10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY****Storage stability**

Stable under recommended storage conditions.

**Hazardous decomposition products**

Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - Carbon oxides

**11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION****Acute toxicity**

no data available

**Irritation and corrosion**

no data available

**Sensitisation**

no data available

**Chronic exposure**

IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

**Signs and Symptoms of Exposure**

To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

**Potential Health Effects****Inhalation** May be harmful if inhaled. May cause respiratory tract irritation.**Skin** May be harmful if absorbed through skin. May cause skin irritation.

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**Eyes**

May cause eye irritation.

**Ingestion**

May be harmful if swallowed.

**12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION****Elimination information (persistence and degradability)**

no data available

**Ecotoxicity effects**

no data available

**Further information on ecology**

no data available

**13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS****Product**

Observe all federal, state, and local environmental regulations.

**Contaminated packaging**

Dispose of as unused product.

**14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION****DOT (US)**

Not dangerous goods

**IMDG**

Not dangerous goods

**IATA**

Not dangerous goods

**15. REGULATORY INFORMATION****DSL Status**

This product contains the following components listed on the Canadian NDSL list. All other components are on the Canadian DSL list.

(±)-3-Phenylactic acid

CAS-No.  
828-01-3**WHMIS Classification**

Not WHMIS controlled.

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**16. OTHER INFORMATION****Further information**

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The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Co., shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

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